Executive Summary

This month, I did two static tests of the PLA fuel cores infused with a lower concentration of KMnO₄. This was the 4^{th} infusion of KMnO₄ using the original solubility of 50 gm/L. In the first test, ignition occurred in less than one second due primarily to a small leak in the solenoid valve. In the second test, a larger leak in the solenoid resulted in an explosion.

The ignition test of the 4th infusion was inconclusive. However, I surmised that by using a motorized ball valve on the class II engine, I can scale the engine to higher thrust by leaking HTP into the fuel core thus preheating the fuel core prior to ignition.

Technical Stuff

This month, I assembled a rocket engine and performed a static test (1st picture). I used the PLA/KMnO₄ fuel cores that have been stored in a dry bag since 03/24/25. This was the 4th infusion of KMnO₄ using the original solubility of 50 gm/L. Ignition occurred in less than one second due primarily to a small leak in the solenoid valve. I had to rush through the test and only have video from the high speed camera.

Although the ignition test of the 4^{th} infusion was inconclusive, the small leak of HTP dropping onto the PLA/KMnO₄ fuel core resulted in a preheating of the fuel core. Post analysis of the fuel core showed little to no melting of the core during the leak.

I did a second static test using the same solenoid valve. The leak was much larger and the melt must have been significant because the engine exploded. I surmised that the PLA/ KMnO₄ plugged the throat resulting in an over pressure in the plumbing. The whole test article was destroyed. I now have a boundary. A small leak results in preheating. A large leak results in an explosion.

The class II rocket engine will have a motorized ball valve rated at 150 psig. I can open the valve just enough to preheat the core for several seconds then full ignition. I'm confident that scaling the $PLA/KMnO_4$ to higher thrust is possible due to the preheating of the fuel core.





Also this month, I continued to design and print new canopy molds (2st picture). I plan on using a bottom mold and a top mold. The fiberglass will be sandwiched between the top and bottom mold. This should result in a more uniform canopy with ventral nacelles.

Next month, I plan to launch the MkI Viper with the ventral fin nacelles. Also, since the static test article was destroyed, it is a prime time to start testing a class II engine using a motorized ball valve.